# People impacted by family violence and sexual violence in Aotearoa

Family violence and sexual violence are significant problems happening across Aotearoa New Zealand and disproportionately affects some population groups and communities

#### Sexual violence

Sexual assault in their lifetime



1in 3 women and 1in 8 men 1



**1 in 2** (51%) lesbian, gay, or bisexual adults <sup>1</sup>



Starts at a young age 
1 in 5 (18%) 15-19 year olds
affected so far in their lives 1



Trans and non-binary people

2-3 times more likely to be forced to have sex than women in general population<sup>2</sup>

## Intimate partner violence

Physical and or sexual violence from a partner in their lifetime



1in 3 women (31%) <sup>3</sup>



1 in 2 women (48%) have experienced psychological violence 3



1 in 2 wāhine Māori 4



1 in 3 European/ Other women 4



1 in 3 Pacific women 4

Lesbian, gay or bisexual adults are **over 3 times more likely** to have experienced violence from a partner than heterosexual adults in the past year <sup>5</sup>



Disabled adults **52% more likely** to have experienced violence from a partner than non-disabled adults <sup>5</sup>



# Children and young people can be impacted for life

#### **Experienced child sexual abuse**



**18% women** born between 1991-2001.



down from 30% born in the 1950's <sup>6</sup>

# \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

1 in 10 (10%) aged 12 to 18
have been physically hurt by an adult in their
home in the past year

#### **Higher for**



18% disabled young people



14% rainbow young people



14% rangatahi Māori 7

# C

69,500

reports of concern to Oranga Tamariki leading to **37,800** investigations during the 12 months to 31 March 2023 <sup>8</sup>



**7%** of all children have a family violence notification to government <sup>9</sup>



**66%** of young people who have committed a violent offence have a police family violence notification <sup>10</sup>

### Many homicides are family violence

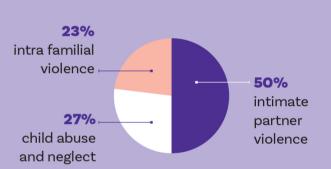




**Over a quarter** (27%) of all homicides in 2021 were committed by family members <sup>11</sup>

About **74%** of victims killed by their partner were women.<sup>11</sup>

# **292** people died as a result of family violence between 2009 and 2019 12



44% of the victims were Māori





Half (51%) of all women who died from intimate partner violence between 2009 and 2018 were in the **process of** separating from their violent partner <sup>13</sup>

# The family violence and sexual violence system

Family violence and sexual violence have significant social, health and economic costs

#### A huge economic cost to Aotearoa



## The economic cost of family violence was

estimated at up to **\$7 billion** per year in 2014, including up to **\$1.8 billion** in direct costs to the government <sup>14</sup>



## The economic cost of sexual violence was

estimated to cost **\$6.9 billion** per year in 2020, including **\$600 million** in costs to the government <sup>15</sup>

Family violence estimated to cost to employers at least \$368 million per year 16

#### Communities





#### FROM FORMAL SOURCES

23% counsellors and health workers

**14%** justice system

**7%**NGO's (e.g.,
Women's Refuge) <sup>17</sup>

#### **Education**

Children of parents who experienced violence in both childhood and adulthood were 4 times more likely to be truant or suspended from school 18

9x

Young people in alternative education are **nine times** more likely than the rest of the population to have been in the care of Oranga Tamariki <sup>19</sup>

#### Health

Young people who have experienced family violence

**3**x

increase in attempted suicide rate

2-3x

increase in rates of depression <sup>20</sup>

#### **Experiencing IPV:**

#### affected physical health



13% men

#### affected mental health





**40%** men <sup>18</sup>

#### Police



Police attend a **family violence event every 3 minutes** on average <sup>21</sup>

#### Police response required 2016-2022

Family harm calls increased from **119,000** to **174,000** 

Sexual assaults reported increased from around **5,600** to around **7,000** <sup>22</sup>



For every 100 **sexual violence victimisations** reported to police

42 LEAD TO CHARGES

12 LEAD TO CONVICTION

7 LEAD TO IMPRISONMENT

**35** ARE NOT PROGRESSED<sup>23</sup>

## **Only 8%**

of sexual assaults are reported<sup>1</sup>

#### Courts



In 2022-23, **5,719** applications for protection orders





83% were made against men <sup>24</sup>



Family violence offences make up around **15% of all offences** brought before the court and **over half of all violent offences** <sup>25</sup>

#### People in prison



Over half (53%) have been the victim of family violence in their lifetime <sup>26</sup>



**48%** experienced family violence as children <sup>26</sup>



At least **1in 5** (22%) have a sexual assault conviction <sup>27</sup>

Data included in this infographic provides high-level insights only

